

答案、学长笔记、辅导班课程，访问：

中国科学院 & 中国科学技术大学 2003 年硕士学位研究生入学考试试题参考答案

试题名称：电子线路

1. (1) 假设两管取结处为 A,

对左支路 D_2 导通, 则 $V_A = 10 - \frac{20 - 0.7}{R_1 + R_2} R_1 = 3.57 \text{ V} \Rightarrow D_1 \text{ 导通}$

$$\Rightarrow V_A = 0.7 \text{ V} \Rightarrow V_C = V_A - 0.7 = 0 \text{ V}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{10 - 0.7}{R_1} - \frac{-10}{R_2} = 0.86 \text{ mA}$$

(2) $V_A = -2.87 \text{ V} \Rightarrow D_1 \text{ 截止} \therefore I_1 = 0$
 $V_C = -3.57 \text{ V}$

2. (1) $12 \text{ V} - (I_C + I_B) \cdot 3 \text{ k} = V_{CE} = 1 \text{ V}$
 $= I_B R_B + V_{BE}$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} I_B &= \frac{V_{CE} - V_{BE}}{R_B} = \frac{1 - 0.7}{R_B} = \frac{0.3}{R_B} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\text{由 } I_C + I_B = \frac{12 - V_{CE}}{3 \text{ k}} = \frac{12 - 1}{3 \text{ k}} \Rightarrow I_B = \frac{11}{3} \frac{1}{100} = 36 \mu\text{A}$$

$$\therefore R_B > \frac{0.3}{I_B} = 8.3 \text{ k}\Omega$$

(2) $V_{CE}(\text{sat}) < 0.7 \text{ V}$

2 | $V_{CB} = V_{CE} - V_{BE} > 0$ 零偏(截止)区, 管+饱和

3. Q_2 在 $V_{GS2} = 0 \therefore I_{D2} = I_{DSS2} = 1 \text{ mA}$

$$I_{D1} = I_{D2} = 1 \text{ mA}$$

$$\therefore I_{D1} = I_{DSS1} \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS1}}{V_{P01}} \right)^2 \quad \text{即 } 1 = 2 \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS1}}{1.5} \right)^2$$

$$\therefore V_{GS1} = \begin{cases} -0.44 \text{ V} & \checkmark \text{ 解} \\ -2.56 \text{ V} < -1.5 \text{ V} & \text{不成立} \end{cases}$$

$$V_{S1} = V_{D2} = V_1 - V_{GS1} = -4 - (-0.44)$$

$$= -3.56 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{DS1} = -3.56 - (-5) = 1.44 \text{ V}$$