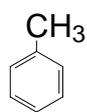
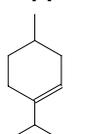
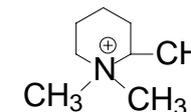
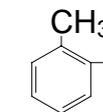


## 中国科学院

## 1990 年硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

## 有机化学

一、完成下列反应:(注意产物的立体构型,立体异构体) (24 分)

- $\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{CO} \xrightarrow{\text{OH}^-} ?$
- $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br} \xrightarrow{\text{NaCN}} ? \xrightarrow{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} ? \xrightarrow{\text{NH}_3(\text{过量})} ?$   
 $\xrightarrow{\text{LiAlH}_4} ?$
- $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2 + \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{N}-\text{Br} \\ \parallel \\ \text{O} \end{array} \longrightarrow ? \xrightarrow[\text{(CH}_3\text{)}_3\text{COH}]{\text{(CH}_3\text{)}_3\text{COK}} ?$
-  +  $\text{Br}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Ti}(\text{OOCF}_3)_3} ? \xrightarrow[\text{乙醚}]{\text{Mg}} ? \xrightarrow[2. \text{H}_3\text{O}^+]{1. \text{epoxide}} ?$
-  +  $\text{H}_3\text{CO}_2\text{CC}\equiv\text{CCO}_2\text{CH}_3 \longrightarrow ?$
- $\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} \\ | \\ \text{C}=\text{C} \\ | \quad | \\ \text{H} \quad \text{C}_2\text{H}_5 \end{array} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}_2/\text{CCl}_4} ?$
-   $\xrightarrow[2. \text{H}_2\text{O}_2/\text{OH}^-]{1. \text{BH}_3} ?$
-   $\xrightarrow[\text{Zn}(\text{Cu})]{\text{CH}_2\text{I}_2} ?$
- $\text{Br}(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{Br} + 2\text{Ph}_3\text{P} \longrightarrow ? \xrightarrow{2 \text{RLi}} ?$   
 $\xrightarrow{2 \text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CHO}} ?$
-  +  $\text{CH}_3\text{COCl} \xrightarrow{\text{AlCl}_3} ? \xrightarrow{\text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{C}_2\text{H}_5} ? \xrightarrow[2. \text{H}_3\text{O}^+]{1. \text{Zn/乙醚}} ?$
- $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCHO} + \text{CH}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow[\text{H}_2\text{O}]{\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3} ? \xrightarrow[2. \text{KCN}]{1. \text{NaHSO}_3} ?$   
 $\xrightarrow{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+} ? \xrightarrow{-\text{H}_2\text{O}} ? \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}} ?$
-   $\xrightarrow[\text{OH}^-]{\Delta} ?$
-   $\xrightarrow[\text{H}^+]{\text{KMnO}_4} ? \xrightarrow{\text{Fe}/\text{H}^+} ? \xrightarrow[0\sim 5^\circ\text{C}]{\text{NaNO}_2/\text{HCl}} ?$