

# 2002 年硕士学位研究生入学考试试题参考答案

## 试题名称：物理化学

### 一、每题 2 分

1. (B); 2. (C); 3. (A); 4. (A); 5. (C); 6. (C); 7. (C); 8. (B); 9. (A); 10. (C)

二、(8) = (3) - (1) - 1/2(2) + (7) - (6) - (4) - (5) 得  $-\Delta U(0K) = +456 \text{ kJ}$  (8 分)

三、 $\Delta G_3 = nRT \ln(p_2 / p_1) = -356.4 \text{ J}$  (3 分)

$$\Delta S = (\Delta H - \Delta G) / T = -35.44 \text{ J} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

### 四、 $W = 200 \text{ kJ}$

$$\Delta_r U = Q - W = -206 \text{ kJ} \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$

$$\Delta_r H = \Delta_r U + \Delta(pV) = -206 \text{ kJ} \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$

$$\Delta_r S = Q_r / T = -20.1 \text{ J} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$\Delta_r A = \Delta_r U - T\Delta_r S = -200 \text{ kJ} \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$

$$\Delta_r G = \Delta_r H - T\Delta_r S = -200 \text{ kJ} \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$